

**Bryant University Krupp Library**  
**MLA & APA Citation Guide**

<b>Category</b>	<b>MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>	<b>APA 7<sup>th</sup> Edition</b>
<b>In-text citations</b>	Human beings have been described as "symbol-using animals" (Burke 3).  Burke states that human beings have been described as "symbol-using animals" (3).	She states, "Students often had difficulty using APA style" (Jones, 1998, p. 199), but she did not offer an explanation as to why.  Jones (1998) states, "Students often had difficulty using APA style" (p. 199), but she did not offer an explanation as to why.
<b>Books &amp; Authors</b> Single Author, Ex. of Book	Gleick, James. <i>Chaos: Making a New Science</i> . Penguin, 1987.	Gleick, J. (1987). <i>Chaos: Making a New Science</i> . Penguin.
Two authors	Last name, First name, and First name Last name.  Gillespie, Paula, and Neal Lerner. ...	Last name, First and Middle initials, & Last name, First and Middle initials. (year).  Soto, C. J., & John, O. P. (2017). ...
Multiple authors	<b>Three or more authors:</b> List only the first author followed by et al.  Wysocki, Anne Frances, et al.	<b>Three to twenty authors:</b> List by last names and initials; commas between each name, with ampersand before the last author. <b>More than twenty authors:</b> List first 19 authors by last names and initials; commas separate each name. Then use an ellipsis in place of the remaining names and end with the final author's name with <u>no</u> ampersand before it. No more than 20 names in the citation in total.
Work in an anthology	Last name, First name. "Title of Essay." <i>Title of Collection</i> , edited by Editor's Name(s), Publisher, Year, Page range of entry.  Harris, Muriel. "Talk to Me: Engaging Reluctant Writers." <i>A Tutor's Guide: Helping Writers One to One</i> , edited by Ben Rafoth, Heinemann, 2000, pp. 24-34.	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle</i> (pp. pages of chapter). Publisher.  Harris, M. (2000). Talk to Me: Engaging Reluctant Writers. In B. Rafoth (Ed.), <i>A tutor's guide: Helping writers one to one</i> (pp. 24-34). Heinemann.

Category	MLA 8 <sup>th</sup> Edition	APA 7 <sup>th</sup> Edition
E-Books	Silva, Paul J. <i>How to Write a Lot: A Practical Guide to Productive Academic Writing</i> . E-book, American Psychological Association, 2007.	Lastname, F. M. (Year). <i>Title of book</i> . Publisher. URL or DOI  Porter, D. L. (Ed.). (2000). <i>Biographical dictionary of American sports: Baseball</i> . Greenwood Publishing. <a href="https://ebookcentral.proquest.com">https://ebookcentral.proquest.com</a>
<b>Articles (Print)</b> Scholarly Journal	Author(s). "Title of Article." <i>Title of Journal</i> , Volume, Issue, Year, pages.  Duvall, John N. "The (Super)Marketplace of Images: Television as Unmediated Mediation in DeLillo's <i>White Noise</i> ." <i>Arizona Quarterly</i> , vol. 50, no. 3, 1994, pp. 127-53.	Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of Periodical</i> , volume number(issue number), pages.  Duvall, J. N. (1994). The (super)marketplace of images: Television as unmediated mediation in DeLillo's <i>White Noise</i> . <i>Arizona Quarterly</i> , 50(3), 127-153.
Newspaper	Krugman, Andrew. "Fear of Eating." <i>New York Times</i> , late ed., 21 May 2007, p. A1.	Schultz, S. (2005, December). Calls made to strengthen state energy policies. <i>The Country Today</i> , 1A, 2A.
Magazine	Poniewozik, James. "TV Makes a Too-Close Call." <i>Time</i> , 20 Nov. 2000, pp. 70-71.	Peterzell, J. (1990, April). Better late than never. <i>Time</i> , 135(17), 20-21.
<b>Articles (Online):</b> Same as print but add URL or DOI  Scholarly Journal	Wheelis, Mark. "Investigating Disease Outbreaks Under a Protocol to the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention." <i>Emerging Infectious Diseases</i> , vol. 6, no. 6, 2000, pp. 595-600, <a href="http://wwwnc.cdc.gov/eid/article/6/6/00-0607_article">wwwnc.cdc.gov/eid/article/6/6/00-0607_article</a> . Accessed 8 Feb. 2009.	Denny, H., Nordlof, J., & Salem, L. (2018). "Tell me exactly what it was that I was doing that was so bad": Understanding the needs and expectations of working-class students in writing centers. <i>Writing Center Journal</i> , 37(1), 67-98. <a href="https://www.jstor.org/stable/26537363">https://www.jstor.org/stable/26537363</a>
Newspaper	"China Trade Showdown." <i>Wall Street Journal</i> , Eastern edition ed., May 03 2018, ProQuest. 12 Jan. 2021. <a href="http://bryant.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www-proquest-com.bryant.idm.oclc.org/newspapers/china-trade-showdown/docview/2033613165/se-2?accountid=36823">http://bryant.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www-proquest-com.bryant.idm.oclc.org/newspapers/china-trade-showdown/docview/2033613165/se-2?accountid=36823</a>	China trade showdown. (2018, May). <i>Wall Street Journal</i> . <a href="http://bryant.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www-proquest-com.bryant.idm.oclc.org/newspapers/china-trade-showdown/docview/2033613165/se2?accountid=36823">http://bryant.idm.oclc.org/login?url=https://www-proquest-com.bryant.idm.oclc.org/newspapers/china-trade-showdown/docview/2033613165/se2?accountid=36823</a>
Magazine	Bernstein, Mark. "10 Tips on Writing the Living Web." <i>A List Apart: For People Who Make Websites</i> , 16 Aug. 2002, <a href="http://alistapart.com/article/writeliving">alistapart.com/article/writeliving</a> . Accessed 4 May 2009.	Bernstein, M. (2002, August). 10 tips on writing the living web. <i>A list apart: For people who make websites</i> . <a href="http://alistapart.com/article/writeliving">alistapart.com/article/writeliving</a> .
<b>Page from website</b>	Lundman, Susan. "How to Make Vegetarian Chili." <i>eHow</i> , <a href="http://www.ehow.com/how_10727_make-vegetarian-chili.html">www.ehow.com/how_10727_make-vegetarian-chili.html</a> . Accessed 6 July 2015.	Lastname, F. M. (Year, Month Date). <i>Title of page</i> . Site name. URL or doi.  Price, D. (2018, March 23). <i>Laziness does not exist</i> . Medium. <a href="https://humanparts.medium.com/laziness-does-not-exist-3af27e312d01">https://humanparts.medium.com/laziness-does-not-exist-3af27e312d01</a>